# **Bonded windows** perfectly manufactured











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#### **Preface**

The development of windows and window systems has by no means come to an end. In recent years it is the heat-insulation capacity of windows that has continued to be improved.

Property owners have always had maintenance-free windows high up on their wish list, or at least ones that require as little maintenance as possible.

With new production processes and product versions the window manufacturers endeavour to reduce the costs of production without allowing quality to suffer.

One way, which in fact enhances the quality of the window and offers entirely new technical possibilities, is the peripheral bond of the glass pane into or onto the frame.

By means of this technique, the so-called "bonded window", pane and frame are bonded together firmly all the way round and form a fixed, structural unit.

# **Advantages**

- greater stability
- better burglary protection
- optimised storm protection
- facilitates narrower frame design
- less additional steel reinforcement
- rationalised, automated production
- new design potential
- better heat- and sound-proof component designs



## System requirements

In this context the term "system" means that only tested components, which are made to match, are to be used. In this respect the following points must be taken into account:

- System drawing
- Profiles
- Glazing
- Block-setting
- Seals
- Opening techniques
- Production procedures
- Assembly
- Fittings
- Care and repair procedures

# What requirements must a bond or adhesive meet?

- Temperature resistance up to the required minimum / maximum temperature
- Moisture resistance
- UV resistance
- Resistance to cleaning agents
- Adhesive performance on different materials
- Compatibility with surrounding materials (direct or indirect contact)
- Static stability values
- · Static rated values
- · Elasticity (elastic, rigid)
- Creep behaviour
- · Aging reliability

The existing standards and directives, e.g. the new RAL standard 716/1 of December 2008, for bonded glazing systems and test guideline VE-08/1 of ift Rosenheim have been published. Having taken an active part in tests at reputable German and Austrian institutes and a variety of working groups, OTTO is delighted to inform you promptly about their results.

# Conclusion: A technology ready to be marketed with many advantages for manufacturers and customers alike

Introducing and applying this bonding technology makes it possible to produce many different joint variations and positionings with new, improved characteristics. Architects and designers can create more elegant designs and structural engineers can develop new constructions. Customers and insurance companies benefit from the greater stability of the new windows. Even though it is necessary for businesses to invest in application and air-conditioning technology in order to be able to guarantee reliable and verifiable ambient conditions, the production of bonded windows offers significant potential for increasing efficiency. And so, bonded window systems open up new market segments through new criteria.

# OTTO - always a good connection

We will support you all the way from the planning stage to mounting the windows with our advice and our comprehensive range of products.

If you have any queries, our technicians will gladly be of service to you on 0049-8684-908-460.



# Please pay attention to the following for the durability of the bonding:

Compatibility of the adhesive with all the adjacent materials must be proven.

## Definition of "compatibility":

DIN 52460 "Joint and glass sealing, terms":
 Materials are compatible with one another if no detrimental interaction occurs between them.

# What does "compatibility" mean with reference to bonded windows?

- The bond shows no loss of functions
- Sealing materials do not lose their adhesion on neighbouring substrates
- No impairment to the functions of the window
- The insulated glass unit shows no loss of functions

## How may incompatibilities occur?

By direct or indirect contact of the adhesive with

- Glazing seals (e.g. EPDM sealing lips)
- Block-settings
- PVB film or casting resin on laminated glass
- Secondary sealing of the insulating glass
- Primary sealing of the insulating glass

## What can be the effects of incompatibilities?

- Damage to the insulated glass unit (e.g. loss of the heat insulation properties due to gas loss)
- Effect on the properties of the adhesive and possible loss of functions
- Delamination of laminated glass

#### OTTOCOLL® S81 + OTTOTAPE Duo 20

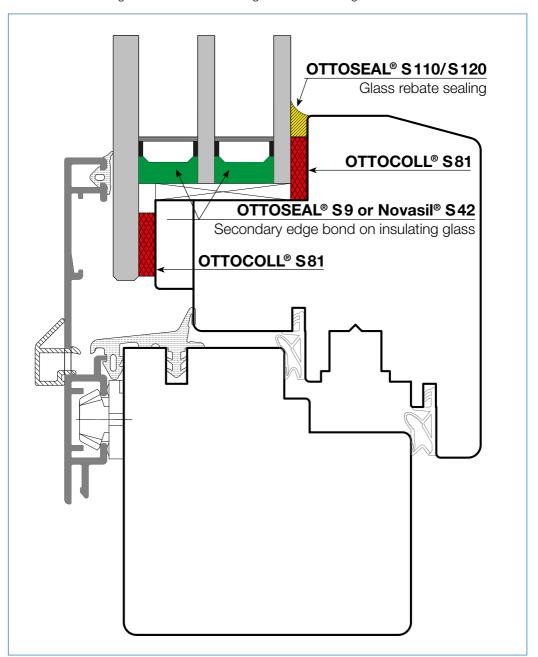
OTTOCOLL® S 81 in combination with the adhesive tape, OTTOTAPE Duo 20, makes
processing more economical and bonding more reliable. This combination is suitable for all window
materials.





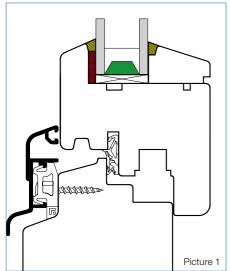


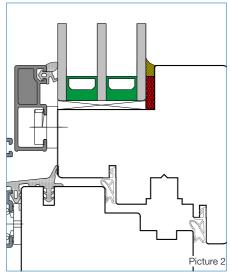
The picture above shows a bonded wooden window with a combination of an overlapping bonded glass surface of the rebate with an aluminium cladding in front of the frame. This almost filigree-looking profile creates a window with a new look. A wide variety of colours provides for a multitude of new design accents. This new design allows for more glass with less frame.

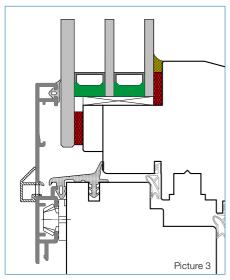


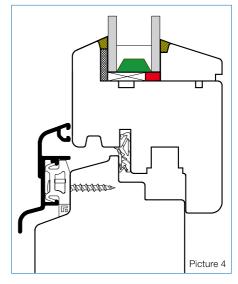
# Which bonded window constructions are already being used in practice?

- Rollover bonding at position 1 or 4 (pictures 1 to 2)
- Step-wise glass bonding at position 2 (picture 3)
  - New type of design
  - More glass, less frame
- Rebate platform bond: only combined with silicone edge bond and reliable drainage (picture 4)









## Légende:

- = OTTOSEAL® S 110/S 120
  - = OTTOCOLL® S81 or OTTOCOLL® S81 with OTTOTAPE Duo 20 (pictures 1 to 4)
  - = Novasil® S 42/OTTOSEAL® S 9

#### OTTOCOLL® S81

# The 2-component silicone for "bonded windows"



#### **Characteristics:**

- Neutral, condensation-curing 2-component silicone adhesive and sealant based on alkoxy
- Excellent weathering, ageing and UV-resistance
- High resistance to notches, tension and tearing
- Excellent adhesion on many substrates, partly in combination with primer
- Non-corrosive
- High expansion-tension value guarantees high stability bonding
- Reduced cycle times due to the fast curing bonded parts can be further processed extremely soon
- Fast curing even in thick layers
- Low odour

# Fields of application:

- Bonding and sealing of windows direct glazing - bonding of insulated glass units in the window casements (PVC, wood, aluminium) - please note compatibility list.
- Bonding and sealing of glass elements (e. g. partitioning walls)
- Suitable for the production of windows reaching standard RC 2 or RC 3 according to DIN V ENV 1627

#### Standards and tests:

- Tested according to RAL GZ 716/1, paragraph III, part A, 3.5 and ift-guideline VE-08/1, part 1, adhesion behaviour on PVC, overlap adhesion on position 1
- Tested according to RAL GZ 716/1, paragraph III, part A, 3.5.4, floating roller peel test to determine the adhesion strength in rebate bondings
- Tested acording to ift-guideline VE-08/1, part 1, adhesion behaviour on wood, overlap adhesion on position 1
- Qualified commentary by the eph Dresden, Germany on the execution of glas-connecting systems in burglary prooved wooden windows of the resistance class RC2, rebate bonding in combination with bonding of the glass stemming profile
- Certified according to GOS

#### S81/DUO 20

# The double-sided adhesion tape



#### Characteristics:

- Double-sided adhesion tape with closed-cell PE-Copolymer foam
- Good initial adhesion
- No pre-treatment of adherent surfaces necessary
- Pre-fabricated punchings for the application and dosage of liquid adhesive
- No further spacers necessary for the adhesion
- A separate masking to protect the adherent before impregnating and varnishing of wooden windows is not necessary

# Fields of application:

 Direct-glazing - Bonding of insulated glass units in the window casements made of PVC, wood and aluminium in combination with OTTOCOLL® S 81

# **OTTO Cleanprimer 1226**

# The universal cleanprimer



#### Characteristics:

- Cleans and improves the adhesion on non-absorbant substrates (metals, plastics, glass, etc.)
- Ventilation time not required

## Fields of application:

- Improves the adhesion properties of the special silicone OTTOSEAL® S 54 on melted asphalt screed
- Improves the adhesion of OTTOCOLL® S 81 on PVC

#### Standards and tests:

Certified according to GOS

# Compressed Air Gun P490 DP

# Compressed Air Guns for 2-component products

## **Characteristics:**

 Compressed air gun for the use of side-by-side cartridges 490 ml



# MFQX 10-24T static mixer

# Static mixing nozzles for side-by-side cartridges



#### **Characteristics:**

 Static mixing nozzles for 490 ml side-by-side cartridges

# **Compressed Air Gun P495 DP**

# Compressed Air Guns for 2-component products

#### **Characteristics:**

 Compressed air gun for the use of side-by-side cartridges 490 ml. Special pistol for increased product discharge

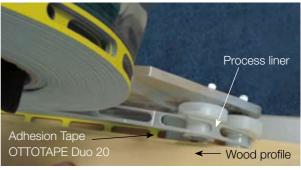


**OTTOTAPE Duo 20** is a double-sided adhesive tape with closed-cell PE-copolymer foam base. The **OTTOCOLL® S 81** adhesive can be applied in the pre-punched cut-outs. The dimensioning of the "bonded joint" is therefore already pre-set on the reel.

# The advantages of combining OTTOCOLL® S81 and OTTOTAPE Duo 20

- Immediate adhesion thanks to OTTOTAPE Duo 20 combined with the permanent adhesion
  of the OTTOCOLL® S81 2-component silicone adhesive
- OTTOTAPE Duo 20 is applied onto untreated wood; no preliminary treatment of the bonding surfaces and no primer required
- Subsequent impregnation and varnishing a thin film (process liner) on the OTTOTAPE DUO 20 protects the untreated bonding surface
- Punch-outs in the OTTOTAPE Duo 20 make it easier to apply and dose the 2-component silicone adhesive OTTOCOLL® S 81
- No other spacers required for the bond
- · Insures optimised usage of the adhesive



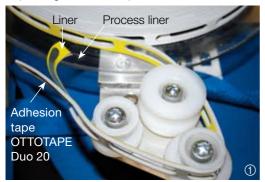


OTTOTAPE Duo 20 is equipped with a process liner of protective foil to conceal the tape optimally on the window element.

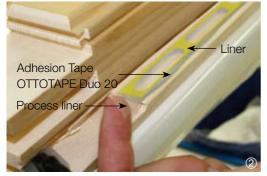


Procedure for a process using **OTTOTAPE Duo 20** and **OTTOCOLL® S 81** taking a wooden-window profile as an example.

1. Applying the OTTOTAPE Duo 20 together with the attached process liner from the reel onto the untreated wooden window profile. The full adhesive power of OTTOTAPE Duo 20 is only reached after at least 24 hours. Our advice is to wait at least that long before you go on impregnating or painting the wooden profile.

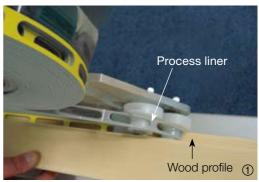


2. Impregnating and varnishing of the wooden window profile

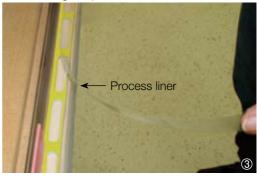


4. Applying the adhesive OTTOCOLL® S81





3. Removing the process liner



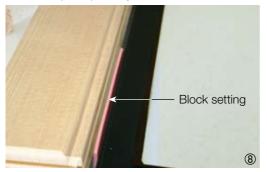
5. Removing excess adhesive with a spatula. Avoid compression of the tape when removing excess adhesive, so that the necessary adhesive layer in the blankings does not fall below the limit.



# 6. Removing the liner



8. Mounting the insulating glass pane. Apply the insulating glass and fix it with a slight and even pressure on the tape in order to ensure a permanent contact between the glass pane and the adhesion tape respectively the adhesive.



#### 7. Corner connections



#### Checklist of customer wishes

In order to exactly define your wishes for using OTTOCOLL® S 81 and OTTOTAPE Duo 20 for a job we have developed a checklist. Your OTTO representative will gladly go through all important points with you. With this list, the OTTO project manager already has all important information at hand when he contacts you regarding the actual processing.

#### ift-Certificat









Part nº 9999557



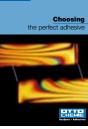
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Part nº 9999568



Part nº 9999551



Part nº 9999754



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